# Silica dust in the tunnelling industry

If you work in the tunnelling industry, it is likely you are exposed to silica dust.

### What is silica dust?

Silica is a naturally occurring mineral found in the earth's crust. Silica dust is generated when silica-containing materials are cut, crushed, drilled, ground, polished, sanded, sawed or disturbed with force.

### ANOTHER ONE FIGHTS THE DUST



## Reducing exposure to silica dust

Following the Hierarchy of Controls is the most effective way to reduce your exposure to silica dust.

It may not always be possible to **eliminate** silica dust from your workplace. If you cannot eliminate it, you must follow control measures from the highest level of effectiveness to the lowest.



You should never rely solely on PPE to protect yourself from silica dust.



### **Substitution**

Use a lower energy rock breaking method.



### **Isolation**

Use of enclosures around transfer points (e.g., conveyors and stockpiles).



### **Engineering**

Localised extraction ventilation for dust during excavation.



### **Administrative**

Wet down blast rock and spoil before loading out.



### Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Wear approved and correctly fitted respiratory protective equipment. This includes face fit testing to ensure a proper seal.



